#### A STUDY OF THE ENTIRE UNIVERSE

## Characterizing the first moments of the Universe

**Cosmology** brings together researchers, engineers, and technicians from various disciplines to study the origin and evolution of the Universe as a whole.



Our Universe is expanding and light takes time to reach us. With extremely sensitive instruments and methodical observations, we can detect faint signals from the Universe's earliest moments.

СМВ

2

9

inflation

expansion

## The oldest map of our Universe

The Cosmic Microwave Background (CMB) was emitted just after the Big Bang. It contains an imprint of the high-energy physics which dominated the Universe when it was only 380,000 years old (0.003% of its current age).



polarization

temperature fluctuations

#### FILTERING SIGNALS BY HOLISTIC MEASUREMENTS

Cosmologists must characterize and remove multiple layers of contaminants to uncover the primordial CMB signal.



#### A MILESTONE FOR COSMOLOGY AND BEYOND

#### Hints from polarization

The CMB is slightly **polarized** – the electric field of the associated photons oscillated in a preferred direction after scattering off particles like electrons.



polarization

Maps of the CMB's polarization are key to characterizing the Early Universe and identifying its composition.



polarization map

**CMB polarization maps** are used to test physical theories like Cosmic Inflation and may help us understand the fundamental nature of Dark Matter and Energy.



### **Further applications**

Through the development of an **open-source** toolbox for CMB data analysts, SciPol will make a significant impact on a broad range of cosmological subjects, such as:

galaxy





neutrinos, species of relativistic particles, and the dark sector

#### **OUR MISSIONS**



CHARACTERIZE the early universe, its evolution, and the fundamental laws of physics



**DELIVER** open-source, cluster and laptop friendly JAX-powered tools



STUDY

late and early Universe via

measurements of cosmic

microwave background

anisotropies



DISSEMINATE knowledge, communicate and engage the general public



LiteBIRD

#### **ABOUT SciPol**

SciPol is a research project led by Josquin Errard which has been funded by the European Research Council since 2023.

SciPol aims at characterizing the early Universe through the analysis of cutting-edge Cosmic Microwave Background observations, with an innovative mitigation of the instrumental, astrophysical and environmental systematics.



Find out more at https://scipol.in2p3.fr/

与CMBS4

SO LAT





SO SAT

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# Sci**Po**

SCIENCE FROM THE LARGE-SCALE COSMIC MICROWAVE BACKGROUND POLARIZATION STRUCTURE

> Unearthing the Rosetta Stone of the Universe

CMB-S4

Simons Observatory (SO) is a state-of-the-art CMB project operating from Atacama desert, Chili.